#### The Orange County Bar Association Covid-19 Task. Force Presents

#### CALIFORNIA REOPENS FOR BUSINESS

What Organizations Need to Know to Reopen Their Workplace Safely and In Compliance with Government Orders

Thursday, May 14, 2020



Speakers
Thomas J. Umberg
Senator, California State Senate

Bruce J. Sarchet, Esq. Shareholder, Littler Mendelson

Yashina Burns, Esq. Senior Corporate Counsel, *Propel Media* 

Program Chair
Melissa A. Petrofsky, Esq.
The Petrofsky Law Firm

## Seminar Materials





# **COVID-19 And Employment Law: Compliance Challenges For Business**

May 14, 2020



## Presented By:



**BRUCE SARCHET** 

Shareholder

California Liaison –

Workplace Policy Institute

Irvine, CA

## **COVID-19 TIMELINE**

#### 12-31-19:

Chinese Health officials inform the WHO about a cluster of 41 patients with a mysterious pneumonia.

**2-24-20:** The U.S. stock market begins to crash..

4-7-20: 95% of Americans sheltering in place. 4-16-20: White House posts guidelines: "Opening Up America Again."

















1-20-20:
First reported case in the U.S.
– Snohomish
County,
Washington.

**3-11-20:** NBA suspends season.

**4-15-20:** First U.S. protests against shelter-in-place orders.

**5-8-20:** U.S. Unemployment Rate hits 14.7%.

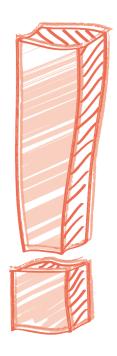
## Agenda

- 1. Re-Opening?
- 2. Health Screenings
- 3. Face Coverings and Masks
- 4. Working From Home
- 5. Absent Workers
- 6. Not Enough Work: Reducing Hours and Pay
- 7. PPP and the WARN Act



## **DISCLAIMERS!**

- This is a lot of information to cover in just 30 minutes!
- So, I won't cover everything.
- And, nobody can cover everything because nobody knows everything – the situation is changing daily.
- And, of course, this webinar does not substitute for advice of counsel!







## RE-OPENING?

## **Deciding Whether and How To Reopen**

These questions should be addressed by a multidisciplinary team.

Sales and Marketing

Facilities

Real Estate

General Counsel

Public Relations

In-House Employment Counsel

Human Resources

Relations



### Who Do You Call First?

- Check for local ordinances.
- Follow your handbook or cba, if applicable.
- Recall "low risk" first?
- Recall by seniority?
- Recall by "merit?"
- Consider using objective measurements of merit, such as written evaluations.
- Consider an A/C privileged disparate impact analysis.



## "I Don't Feel Safe!"



- Some employees may resist a return to work –
   "I don't feel comfortable returning to work."
- Suggested initial response: "We are operating a safe workplace. We are operating in accordance with state and local safety and health guidelines. There currently is no recognized health or safety hazard in our workplace."

## If you offer work, and the employee refuses:

- You don't have to pay them, but...
- They may be eligible for state or local mandatory sick leave.
- You generally do not have to let them take PTO or vacation.
- They don't qualify for FFCRA EPSL (unless they otherwise meet one of the six reasons for qualification).
- This <u>should</u> disqualify them from unemployment.

## What if you offer work and they actually accept?

For those returning after a break in service, plans should address:

Background checks;

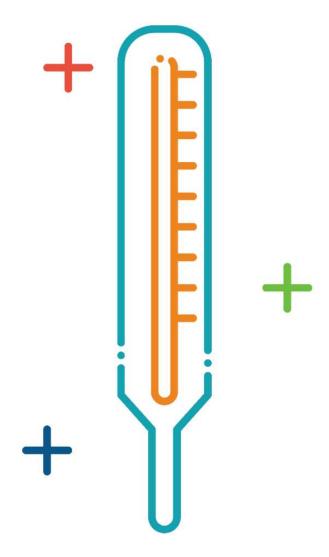
Drug tests;

I-9 compliance;

W-4, benefits forms, other new hire forms;

Waiting periods for benefits.

Develop training and orientation programs for returning workers.





## HEALTH SCREENINGS

## **Screening Workers**

- Develop a health screening protocol for workers.
- Two components:
  - Temperature checks, thermal imaging or testing
  - Health screening interviews/questionnaires/ employee attestations.



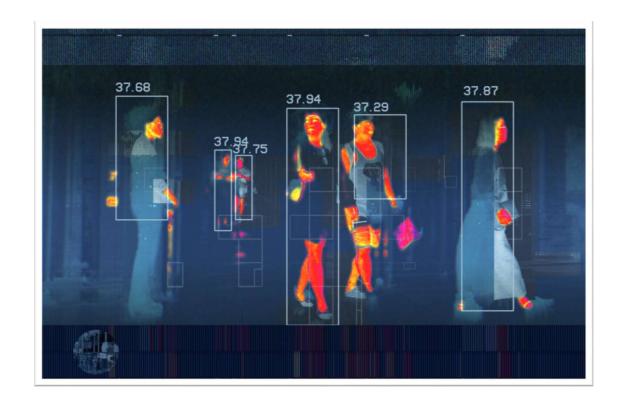
## Health Screening Protocol – Many Issues

- Where? at home, or once workers arrive at the premises?
- Pay for time spent waiting to be checked.
- Privacy and recordkeeping.

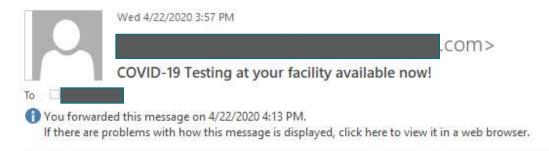


## Thermal Imaging?

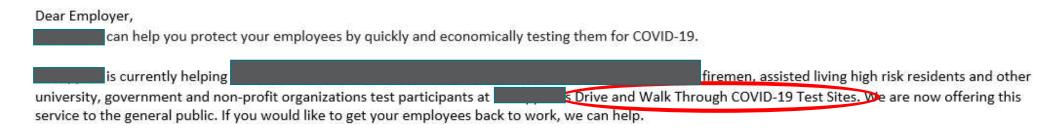
- Perhaps less invasive than taking temperature.
- Can be done from 6 feet away.
- But, we still have all of the same logistical issues of temperature checks.
- Plus, heightened privacy concerns.



## In my inbox recently:



#### [EXTERNAL E-MAIL]



### **EEOC Guidance**

"... because an individual with the virus will pose a direct threat to the health of others... an employer may choose to administer COVID-19 testing to employees before they enter the workplace ...

... employers should ensure that the tests are accurate and reliable."



## Three Types Of Testing

Diagnostic or PCR. Whether someone has been infected with the virus. Generally seen to be reliable.

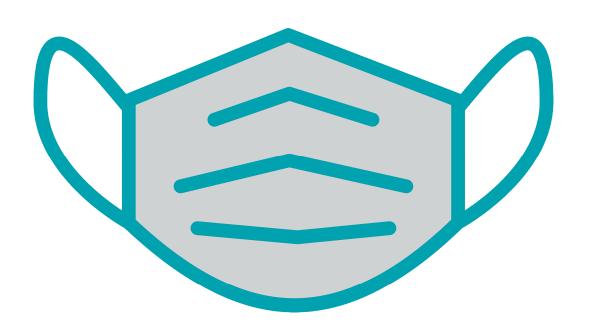
Antibody. Whether an individual has developed antibodies to the virus (suggesting exposure). General medical consensus seems to be too little is known about what that actually means.

**Antigen.** Not yet on the market. No medical consensus about reliability.

## Testing – Bigger Question

- Test everybody before they return to work on Monday a.m.
- Anyone who shows infection gets sent home for fourteen days.
- Everyone else comes to work.
- What do you do with the workers who return on Tuesday?







## FACE COVERINGS AND MASKS

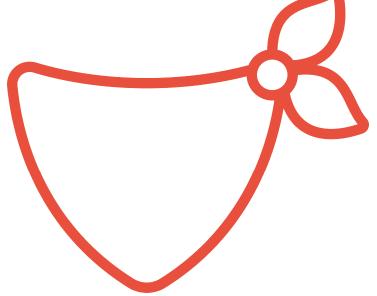
## **Face Coverings**

- Many jurisdictions have adopted guidelines recommending or requiring face coverings or masks in various industries and situations.
- CDC: recommends that everyone wear a cloth face covering in public settings where other social distancing measures are difficult to maintain.



## Face Coverings or Masks?

- Be careful with your terminology.
- Face coverings can be pretty much anything.
- A mask is more specific.
- And PPE is even more specific.



## **Face Coverings Policy**

- Payment for donning and doffing?
- Accommodation for persons who claim inability to wear coverings.
  - Deaf employees.
  - Employees with beards for religious purposes.



## **Face Coverings Policy**

- Who provides the coverings?
- Who pays for the coverings?
- Dress code nothing offensive, no sports team logos, etc.
- Will employees be disciplined for failure to comply?





## Working From Home



### **Logistical Concerns:**

- For Non-Exempt: Timekeeping, off the clock work, meal and rest breaks, overtime.
- For Exempt and Non-Exempt: Expense reimbursement: Internet, cell phone, office supplies, rent, insurance etc.





## ABSENT WORKERS

## Leaves of Absence – could apply whether your client's business is open or closed

Your policies/handbooks

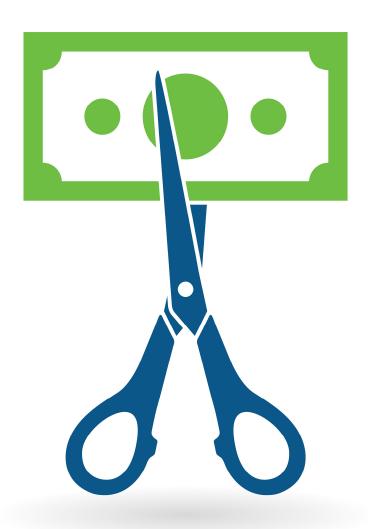
Angeles – covers employers with >500 ees)

**CFRA** 

Federal FMLA

Families First
Coronavirus Response
Act – emergency sick
Pave, emergency FMLP

Leave of absence under the ADA as a reasonable accommodation

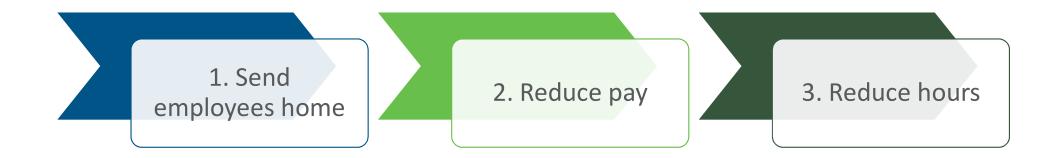




## NOT ENOUGH WORK: REDUCING HOURS AND PAY

## NOT ENOUGH WORK – NOT ENOUGH REVENUE

If you don't have enough work or revenue to keep everyone at 100%...



## Sending Employees Home

- Layoff eligible for unemployment.
- 2. Stay as an "employee," but go on vacation and use your sick leave.
- 3. "Temporary Layoff" or "Furlough"?
- **BEWARE!** # 2 or #3 = a termination of employment in California, which triggers the obligation to pay final wages and accrued but unused vacation.
- ALSO BEWARE! How do you get workers their final paycheck if they are home sheltering in place? California requires payment at the place of employment, and imposes penalties for late payment.

## Reducing Pay

- **Non-exempt:** permissible on a going forward basis; pay at least minimum wage.
- California's Wage Theft Prevention Act requires formal written notification of change in pay rate, within 7 days. (Labor Code § 2810.5(b))
- Including the new rate in a timely wage statement furnished in accordance with Labor Code sec. 226 will suffice.



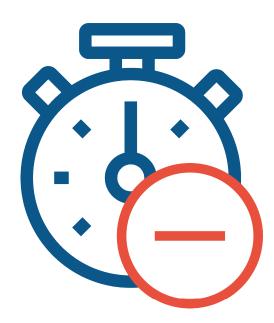
## Reducing Pay

- **Exempt**: Beware!
- Remember that the test for exemption is a three part test: quality, quantity, and compensation.
- Think of the compensation component like the "minimum wage" for exempt employees.
- California: \$54,080.
- If you pay less than that, you lose the exemption!
- California's WTPA doesn't apply to exempt employees.
- Suggestion: implement any change for a minimum of 6 months.



## Reducing Hours

- Non-exempt: permissible on a going forward basis; you pay only for hours worked.
- But, watch out for reporting time pay under state law.
- **Exempt**: Beware!
- Exempt employees get the same pay every week, regardless of the number of hours it takes to do the job.
- If you reduce hours and reduce pay by the same amount, it looks like the employee is really non-exempt.



## Reducing Pay and Benefits

Evaluate applying for EED's Work Share Program

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## Increasing Pay – Watch out for overtime



• Remember that bonuses and pay increases impact the "regular rate of pay," which is used to calculate the overtime rate.



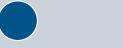


# PPP AND THE WARN ACT

## PPP and WARN - Scenario

**April 15:** Business qualifies for PPP loan.

June 16: The PPP loan funding is exhausted, and the business puts the workers back on furlough.







April 16: Business returns previously furloughed employees to the active payroll, tells them that they are on call, but for now they should stay at home because the business has no customers.

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## Question:

- Did the business violate the WARN Act?
- Possible argument: The removal of employees from the active payroll was not an "unforeseeable business circumstance."
- The Company knew it was impossible to keep workers on the books for more than 8 weeks.



## Suggestions

- Support the efforts to reform WARN and eliminate this trap.
- Pending that, provide WARN notice when employee are put back on the payroll: "Welcome back to the payroll, this is to notify you that in 60 days you will be laid off."



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## In Closing.... what we know, what we don't...

- We <u>do</u> know how to apply current rules to the common workplace situations presented by the pandemic.
- We <u>don't</u> know what cities and states and the federal government will do tomorrow the situation is hyper-fluid.
- We don't know what the science is going to look like tomorrow.
- We don't know exactly what the workplace will look like on the other side.
- We <u>do</u> know that the workplace will still exist in the future and that on the other side the role of work in our lives will be more important than ever.







## Questions?

This information provided by Littler is not a substitute for experienced legal counsel and does not provide legal advice or attempt to address the numerous factual issues that inevitably arise in any employment-related dispute. Although this information attempts to cover some major recent developments, it is not all-inclusive, and the current status of any decision or principle of law should be verified by course!







## Thank You!

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## Speaker Biographies

#### **Senator Tom Umberg** Representing Senate District 34

State Senator Tom Umberg is a retired U.S. Army Colonel, former federal criminal prosecutor, three term state legislator, small business owner and Deputy Drug Czar for President Clinton.

Senator Umberg began his military service at the Korean DMZ and served three overseas tours. Umberg served active military duty in 2009, leading the U.S. military effort to attack corruption within the Afghan Army and Police, for which he was awarded a Bronze Star for meritorious service in a combat zone.

As a federal criminal prosecutor, Senator Umberg had a 100% conviction rate, trying numerous white collar, civil rights and gang cases. He successfully tried over 100 cases to verdict or judgment.

Senator Umberg will continue working to keep our communities safe while also protecting the rights of workers, immigrants and women who deserve to be free from harassment and intimidation.

Senator Umberg served as Deputy Drug Czar for President Bill Clinton where he was responsible for foreign drug interdiction, counter-drug intelligence and international drug policy. Umberg has a deep understanding of the strategies and resources we need to stop the current opioid epidemic and to put an end to senseless gun violence in our communities.

Senator Umberg served three terms in the State Assembly, Umberg representing central Orange County. He worked across party lines, authoring 76 laws and bringing more than \$563 million in funds to Orange County.

Senator Umberg founded and built a successful veteran-owned small business in Orange County, recognized as one of California's preeminent boutique law firms by "Best Lawyers" and "The Daily Journal." Senator Umberg knows how to run a local business and will be a strong advocate for local small businesses, cutting red tape and unnecessary regulation.

Senator Umberg lives in Orange County with his wife Robin, who is a Retired Brigadier General. They have three adult children and one grandchild.



#### **Bruce J. Sarchet**

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#### **Focus Areas**

Labor Management Relations
Leaves of Absence and Disability Accommodation
Policies, Procedures and Handbooks
Healthcare
Training - Compliance, Ethics, Leadership
Hospitality
Workplace Policy Institute

#### **Overview**

Bruce J. Sarchet has focused his entire legal career on the representation of management in labor and employment law matters.

Most recently, Bruce has provided advice and counsel to businesses in addressing the complex employment law issues presented by the COVID-19 coronavirus pandemic, including:

- Responding when there is a confirmed case of COVID-19 in the workplace
- Determining whether a business is "essential" and can stay open under state, city or county guidelines
- The Families First Coronavirus Response Act, providing emergency sick and family leave for workers
- Addressing employee personal safety concerns
- Reducing work hours and pay for employees
- Reductions in force, including WARN and Cal-WARN compliance issues
- Dealing with labor unions in responding to COVID-19

Bruce also has provided in-depth analysis and advice regarding compliance with California's new independent contractor law, Assembly Bill 5 (A.B. 5).



He also serves as the California coordinator and liaison for Littler's Workplace Policy Institute (WPI). Bruce focuses on California state legislative and regulatory developments in employment and labor law, as well as municipal ordinances and regulation of the workplace. He assists the employer community in understanding and impacting California legislation before it becomes law.

As a member of WPI, Bruce has recently represented in federal court several trade associations in bringing constitutional law challenges to overbroad state laws, including a challenge to AB 51 which limits the use of employment arbitration agreements, and a challenge to AB 2455, which provides labor unions access to contact information for home care workers.

Bruce also has a wide-ranging practice representing private, public and nonprofit entities in all aspects of labor and employment law, including claims under the Private Attorney General Act (PAGA), wage and hour compliance, employment discrimination claims, and the National Labor Relations Act.

With energy, enthusiasm, and intense focus, Bruce provides clients with superior quality work and exceptional client service and has earned a reputation as a hands-on problem solver. He crafts practical, real world solutions to workplace problems such as dealing with difficult employees and recognizing and balancing business realities and necessities with the need to minimize exposure to litigation.

For unionized employers, Bruce frequently serves as chief spokesperson in collective bargaining negotiations and provides representation in grievances and arbitration hearings. He also represents employers during union organizing drives and unfair labor practice charges under the National Labor Relations Act.

From 2005 to 2013, Bruce served on the firm's five-attorney Management Committee, which handles the firm's operations. In this capacity, he oversaw thirteen Littler offices in seven states. Prior to his selection to the Management Committee, he served as the office-managing shareholder for the firm's Sacramento office and served several terms as a member of the firm's Board of Directors.

Prior to attending law school, Bruce was a high school social studies teacher and basketball coach for three years.

#### Recognition

- Awarded, AV® Peer Review Rating, Martindale-Hubbell
- Named, The Best Lawyers in America©, 2019-2020



#### **Education**

J.D., University of California, Hastings College of the Law, 1985 B.A., University of California, Riverside, 1979

#### **Bar Admissions**

California

#### **Publications & Press**

AB 5: The Aftermath of California's Experiment to Eliminate Independent Contractors Offers a Cautionary Tale for Other States

Littler Insight
March 10, 2020

The Wild West 2020: WPI's California Legislative Round-Up

Littler Podcast
March 10, 2020

California Court Concludes that Anti-Arbitration Law is Likely Preempted

Littler ASAP

February 10, 2020

Uber, Postmates Seek to Halt Enforcement of California Employment Law

The Recorder

February 5, 2020

Federal Court Halts Enforcement of California Arbitration Law

Littler ASAP

February 1, 2020

New Jersey Enacts Legislative Package to Add Teeth to Worker Misclassification Laws

Littler ASAP

January 27, 2020

Plaintiffs' Bar Seeks to Expand Reach of California's Dynamex Decision and ABC Test to Franchising, Joint Employment

Littler ASAP

January 23, 2020



#### California Supreme Court Grants Review of Dynamex Retroactivity - Again

Littler ASAP

January 21, 2020

#### Initiative to Overturn California Independent Contractor Law for App-Based Drivers, Deliverers Advances

Littler ASAP

January 6, 2020

#### **Enforcement of California's Anti-Arbitration Law Put on Hold**

Littler ASAP

December 30, 2019

#### National and State Trade Groups Sue to Strike Down California "Anti-Arbitration" Law

Littler ASAP

December 9, 2019

#### The ABC Test: California State and Localities Support Plaintiffs' Appeal, Signal Aggressive Enforcement

Littler ASAP

November 18, 2019

#### California AB 51 Bans Mandatory Employment Arbitration Agreements

ACC Docket

November 12, 2019

#### Worker Misclassification Questions Dominate California Legal Landscape

Littler ASAP

October 31, 2019

#### Restructuring Operations in the Wake of California AB 5? Don't Overlook the Tax Implications

Littler ASAP

October 29, 2019

#### You're Rehired? New California Law Prohibits No-Rehire Provisions in Settlement Agreements

Littler ASAP

October 21, 2019

#### Now what? Practical tips for navigating California post-A.B. 5

Thomson Reuters Westlaw

October 17, 2019



#### California AB 51 Bans Mandatory Employment Arbitration Agreements

Littler ASAP

October 16, 2019

#### Shock and Awe! California Employers Face Onslaught of New Regulations

Littler Insight

October 14, 2019

#### AB 5 Update: Joint Employment, Retroactivity, and Implementation Challenges

Littler ASAP

October 11, 2019

#### **Dynamex Retroactivity Question Sent to California State Court**

Littler ASAP

September 25, 2019

#### California's New Classification Law: What It Means For Employers and What You Should Do Now

TLNT

September 23, 2019

#### California AB 5's Author and the Governor Attempt to Clarify Law's Scope

Littler Insight

September 23, 2019

#### Now What? Practical Tips for Navigating California Post-A.B. 5

Littler Insight

September 18, 2019

#### AB 5 Update: California Legislature Passes Final Bill on September 11, 2019

Littler Insight

September 13, 2019

#### AB 5 Update: California Senate Committee Advances Bill to the Senate Floor

Littler ASAP

August 30, 2019

#### Best Lawyers in America© 2020 Edition Honors More Than 200 Littler Lawyers; 14 Named Lawyer of the Year

Littler Press Release

August 15, 2019



AB 5 Update: California Senate Committee "Suspends" Discussion, For Now

Littler ASAP

August 13, 2019

AB 5: The Great California Employment Experiment—A Littler Workplace Policy Institute Report

Littler WPI Report

August 8, 2019

Ninth Circuit Withdraws Opinion Regarding Retroactivity of Dynamex v. Superior Court, Will Certify the Question to the California Supreme Court

Littler ASAP

July 24, 2019

The Potential Effects of Calif. Contractor Reclassification Bill

Law360

July 19, 2019

California Legislature Moves Forward with Bill to Redefine Independent Contractor Relationships

Littler Insight

July 16, 2019

July Is Always the "New January" for Employment Laws, But This Year Takes the Cake!

Littler Insight

June 13, 2019

#MeToo Training 2.0: California Promotes Bystander Intervention Training

Littler Podcast

March 13, 2019

The Wild West 2019: WPI's California Legislative Round-Up

Littler Podcast

March 6, 2019

The Preemption Power Struggle: Red States, Blue Cities Clash Over Workplace Laws

Littler Podcast

February 20, 2019

New 2019 California Employment Laws Creating Compliance Challenges

**XpertHR** 

February 15, 2019



#### We Have to Provide California Anti-Harassment Training Again?

Littler Podcast

January 17, 2019

#### After the Ball Drops, What's New in California?

Littler Podcast

January 2, 2019

#### California Legislation and Regulation to Watch in 2019

Law360

January 1, 2019

#### How Will California's New Governor Approach Workplace Bills?

SHRM Online

December 14, 2018

#### California Allows Employees in the Construction Industry to Waive PAGA Remedies Pursuant to Qualifying CBAs

Littler ASAP

November 20, 2018

#### Oakland, California Passes Ballot Measure Targeting Hotel Employers and Creating New Enforcement Mechanisms for Employment-Related Ordinances

Littler Insight

November 20, 2018

### Do New California Restrictions on Confidentiality Provisions Tie Employer Hands on Releases and Other Employee Contracts?

Littler Podcast

October 29, 2018

#### California's Newest Laws: It's Shocktober for Employers!

Littler Insight

October 1, 2018

#### California Countdown 2018: Which Labor and Employment Bills Will the Governor Sign?

Littler Insight

September 4, 2018

#### New and Already Improved! California Clarifies Its Salary History Ban

Littler Podcast

August 21, 2018



#### Best Lawyers in America<sup>®</sup> 2019 Edition Honors More Than 200 Littler Lawyers

Littler Press Release

August 15, 2018

#### California Enacts a Privileged Communication Law Regarding Sexual Harassment Claims

Littler ASAP

July 12, 2018

#### California's Pay History Ban: Common Questions; Practical Suggestions

Littler Podcast

June 19, 2018

#### July Is the New January: From Salary History to Data Security Breaches, New State and Local Laws Are Set to Take Effect

#### Soon

Littler Insight

June 12, 2018

#### Don't "Panic": A New Legislative Trend for Hotel Employers?

Littler Podcast

May 24, 2018

#### The Wild West: A California Legislative Round-Up

Littler Podcast

April 30, 2018

#### **Pending Bills Would Impose Requirements on State Employers**

Central Valley Business Journal

April 15, 2018

#### 5 Employee Handbook Issues to Watch in 2018

SHRM Online

January 29, 2018

#### New Tax Law, and Other Potential Reforms, May Change How Harassment Claims Are Resolved

Littler Podcast

January 23, 2018

#### Back to the Future: California Employment Bills Likely to Resurface in 2018

Littler Insight

January 4, 2018



#### 5 Employee Handbook Issues to Watch in 2018

SHRM Online

January 2, 2018

#### Down the Rabbit Hole: Will 2018 Bring Changes to California PAGA Actions? (UPDATE)

Littler Podcast

January 29, 2018

#### **Coming Soon: New Employment Laws**

Central Valley Business Journal

December 15, 2017

#### Political Protests in the Workplace: Can Employees "Take a Knee?"

Central Valley Business Journal

November 28, 2017

#### Hustling to Hire Seasonal Workers in California? Know the Applicable Laws

SHRM Online

November 22, 2017

## California Court Rules PAGA Plaintiffs Need Not Assert Injury, or Employer Knowledge, to Collect Penalties for Paystub Violations; Where Do Employers Go From Here?

Littler Insight

November 16, 2017

#### As of January 1, Salary History Is Officially History in California

Littler Podcast

November 9, 2017

#### Return of the Living Dead: Could Unsuccessful California Bills Haunt Employers in 2018?

Littler Insight

October 23, 2017

#### Service Animals in the Workplace: Do You Have to Let the Dogs In?

Central Valley Business Journal

October 16, 2017

#### With Governor Brown's Signature, California Employers Face a Gauntlet of New Laws

Littler Insight

October 16, 2017



#### **New California Law Prohibits Salary History Inquiries**

Littler ASAP

October 13, 2017

California Countdown: Which Labor & Employment Bills Will the Governor Sign?

Littler ASAP

September 20, 2017

#### State Bill would Allow Disclosure of Home Care Workers' Private Information

Central Valley Business Journal

September 13, 2017

Scheduling Ordinances: The Next Big Employment Challenge?

Central Valley Business Journal

August 23, 2017

#### **Predictive Scheduling Near Top of 2017 Workplace Trends**

Xpert HR

August 21, 2017

#### Pay Equity at the Local Level: San Francisco Bans Salary History Inquiries

Littler Podcast

July 20, 2017

#### Another San Francisco Treat: Mayor Lee Signs Salary History Ban

Littler ASAP

July 20, 2017

#### Endless Summer: California Municipalities Continue to Enact a Variety of Employment Laws

Littler WPI Report

July 10, 2017

#### Employment Law Goes Local - California Municipalities Regulate the Hiring and Scheduling of Workers

Littler Podcast

June 30, 2017

#### July Is the New January: Beware of Employment Regulations About to Take Effect

Littler WPI Report

June 27, 2017



#### California's Fair Pay Laws Continue To Evolve

Littler Podcast

June 13, 2017

#### Golden State Worriers: California Labor & Employment Bills to Watch

Littler ASAP

June 12, 2017

#### Immigration Law Compliance: The Basics of I-9 Verification

Central Valley Business Journal

June 5, 2017

#### Federal Regulations: Reform on the Horizon?

Central Valley Business Journal

April 3, 2017

#### **Gorsuch's Possible Impact on Employers**

Central Valley Business Journal

March 14, 2017

#### **Navigating California's Two-tier Minimum Wage**

Central Valley Business Journal

February 9, 2017

#### California Employers Beware: Your Employee May Be A "Private Attorney General"

Littler Podcast

February 1, 2017

#### **Drug Testing Without Taint of Retaliation**

Central Valley Business Journal

January 9, 2017

#### California's New "Two-Tier" Minimum Wage

Littler Podcast

January 5, 2017

#### How the 2016 Election Could Impact the Workplace

Central Valley Business Journal

December 9, 2016



#### **New Laws for Businesses**

Central Valley Business Journal November 15, 2016

#### California's New Fair Pay Act: Employer's Compliance Action Plan

Littler Podcast
October 17, 2016

#### **Protecting Your Business's Online Reputation**

Central Valley Business Journal
October 5, 2016

#### "Pokemon Go" in the Workplace

Central Valley Business Journal September 15, 2016

#### Wage and Hour Self-Audit: Five Steps Toward California Compliance

Littler Podcast
September 1, 2016

#### Keeping Workers Safe When it's Hot Outside

Central Valley Business Journal August 4, 2016

#### **Time to Look at Employee Arbitration Agreements**

Central Valley Business Journal
July 21, 2016

#### California's Recreational Marijuana Initiative

Littler Podcast
June 27, 2016

#### How a Change in Marijuana Laws Could Affect Your Business

Central Valley Business Journal June 21, 2016

#### Navigating New York and California's Recent Wage & Hour Changes

Littler Podcast April 21, 2016



#### **New Law Requires Businesses to have Anti-discrimination Policies**

Central Valley Business Journal April 8, 2016

#### **How to Deal with Employee Absences**

Central Valley Business Journal March 29, 2016

#### How to Comply with Fair Pay Act

Central Valley Business Journal February 19, 2016

#### Can Workplace Violence be Prevented?

Central Valley Business Journal January 28, 2016

#### Why Should I Care – My Business is Non-Union

American Business Magazine December 17, 2015

#### **Should Your Manager be Paid Overtime?**

Central Valley Business Journal December 10, 2015

#### Here's What Should be in your Employee Handbook

Central Valley Business Journal November 17, 2015

#### **How Obama's Executive Orders Affect Federal Contractors**

Central Valley Business Journal October 27, 2015

#### Legislature considers employment bills

Central Valley Business Journal September 1, 2015

#### Social Media Quandary: Who Owns Contacts?

Central Valley Business Journal August 28, 2015



#### Asking job applicants about criminal pasts — the do's and don'ts

Central Valley Business Journal
July 21, 2015

#### What managers should know about paid sick leave

Central Valley Business Journal
July 1, 2015

#### What managers should know about AB60 driver's licenses

Central Valley Business Journal June 11, 2015

#### Follow These Steps to Hire the Best Workers

Central Valley Business Journal April 11, 2015

#### Why Should Nonunion Companies Care About the NLRB?

Corporate Counsel March 13, 2015

#### Personal cell phones and the company dime

Central Valley Business Journal March 13, 2015

#### Is your employee a 'Private Attorney General'?

Central Valley Business Journal February 12, 2015

#### What employers should know about sick leave

Central Valley Business Journal January 15, 2015

#### The 2012 Global Employer: Highlights of Littler's Fifth Annual Global Employer Institute

Littler Report
February 21, 2013

#### Grocery union to target Nugget after contracts are signed

Sacramento Business Journal June 29, 2012



The 2011 Global Employer: Highlights of Littler's Fourth Annual Global Employer Institute

Littler Report

February 15, 2012

California Appellate Court Rejects Automatic Attorneys' Fees to an Employee who Successfully Defends Against Lawsuit by Employer

Littler Insight

October 24, 2011

California Appellate Court Rejects Automatic Attorneys' Fees to an Employee who Successfully Defends Against Lawsuit by Employer

Littler ASAP

October 20, 2011

#### **Speaking Engagements**

**COVID-19** in the Workplace: Recent Developments and Compliance Challenges

May 1, 2020

**COVID-19** in the Workplace: Compliance Challenges, Policy Options

April 10, 2020

COVID-19 in the Workplace: What We Know, What We Don't

April 3, 2020

It's NOT as Easy as A-B-C! Can California Businesses Still 'Depend' on Independent Contractors Post AB 5?

December 16, 2019

#### 2019 Canada Conference

Toronto, ON

November 21, 2019

Focus on Social Media -- Social Media in the Workplace, Policies, Best Practices and Social Media Background Checks

California Employment Law Council Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA

November 15, 2019

It's Shocktober for Employers: A 2020 California Legislative Employment Law Update

October 22, 2019

It's NOT as Easy as A-B-C! Practical Tips for Doing Business in California Post AB 5

October 1, 2019



#### Staying Alive After AB5 - Can California Businesses Still 'Depend' on Independent Contractors?

August 8, 2019

#### **2019 Puerto Rico Conference**

San Juan, PR

April 12, 2019

#### California's Newest Laws: It's Shocktober for Employers

October 15, 2018

### Workplace Policy Institute State of Play: An Inside Perspective on Labor and Employment Policy in Congress and the Federal Agencies

Littler Executive Employer, Phoenix, AZ

May 3, 2018

#### 2017 Employment Law Update

The 2017 Executive Employer® Conference, Phoenix, AZ

May 11, 2017

#### The Wage and Hour Feeding Frenzy: Current Legal Issues in the Food and Beverage Industry

October 25, 2016

#### **Food and Beverage Industry Roundtable**

The 2016 Executive Employer® Conference, Scottsdale, AZ

May 6, 2016

#### 2016 Employment Law Update

The 2016 Executive Employer® Conference, Scottsdale, AZ

May 5, 2016

#### **Employment Law Audit**

Riverside Employers Advisory Council

April 13, 2016

#### The NLRB for Non-union Employers

Cal SHRM Conference

April 12, 2016

#### **Supervisors: Your Most Important Liability**

Northern California Human Resources Association/HR West Conference

March 9, 2016



#### Hiring Employees - An 11 Step Template

San Mateo Employers Advisory Committee February 24, 2016

#### **Supervisors: Your Most Important Liability**

Central Valley Human Resources Association February 17, 2016

#### 2016 Employment Law Update

Greater Stockton Employer Advisory Council January 22, 2016

#### 2016 Employment Law Update

San Joaquin Human Resources Association January 20, 2016

#### **Employment Law Audit**

Kern County SHRM December 2, 2015

#### **Employment Law Update**

California Farm Labor Contractors Association November 12, 2015

#### **NLRB for Non-Union Employers**

Marin HR Forum October 20, 2015

#### **Workplace Bullying and Violence**

High Desert Employers Advisory Council August 13, 2015

#### 2015 Employment Law Update

Littler, Phoenix, AZ May 7, 2015

#### California's New Paid Sick Leave Law

Central Valley Human Resources Association March 18, 2015



#### The NLRB for Non-Union Employers

HR West Conference - Northern California Human Resources Association March 4, 2015

#### **Conducting An Employment Law Audit**

San Joaquin Human Resources Association February 11, 2015

#### **Employment Law Update**

Greater San Joaquin Employers Advisory Council January 23, 2015

#### **Effective Hiring Practices**

California Farm Labor Contractors Association January 8, 2015

#### **Conducting an Employment Law Audit**

Northern California Human Resources Association, San Francisco, CA December 12, 2014

#### **Conducting an Employment Law Audit**

Northern California Human Resources Association, Santa Clara, CA December 9, 2014

#### **Employment Law Audits, Hiring, Violence in the Workplace**

Desert Communities Employer Advisory Council October 22, 2014

#### **Effective Hiring Practices**

Marin HR Forum October 21, 2014

#### Avoiding the "Cat's Paw" and Conducting Effective Investigations

East Ventura Employer Advisory Council October 15, 2014

#### **Effective Hiring Practices**

Central Coast Human Resources Association September 11, 2014



#### **Effective Hiring Practices**

Kern County Human Resources Association June 4, 2014

#### Avoiding the Cat's Paw - Conducting Effective Investigations

Annual Conference - Northern California Human Resources Association, Oakland, CA April 23, 2013

#### Avoiding the Cat's Paw - Conducting Effective Investigations

San Joaquin Human Resources Association, Stockton, CA March 13, 2013

#### The Life-Cycle of Employee Handbook

California Employer Advisory Council, Stockton, CA February 15, 2013

#### **5th Annual International Employment Law Update**

Littler Mendelson, Washington D.C. November 8, 2012

#### **Health Care Reform**

DeWitt Stearns, Sacramento, CA October 24, 2012

#### **Employment Law Update**

Littler Mendelson, Scottsdale, AZ May 10, 2012

#### **Health Care Reform**

California Hospital Association, Glendale, CA November 8, 2011

#### **Health Care Reform**

California Hospital Association, Sacramento, CA November 1, 2011

#### **Health Care Reform**

Sacramento Metro Chamber of Commerce, Sacramento, CA October 15, 2011



#### **Health Care Reform**

Roseville Chamber of Commerce, Roseville, CA June 17, 2011

#### Northern California Employment Law Update

Sacramento, CA January 20, 2011

#### **Northern California Employment Law Breakfast Briefings**

Sacramento, CA September 29, 2010

#### 2010 Employment Law Update

Sacramento, CA March 5, 2010

#### **Landmines, Trends and Tools**

Sacramento, CA October 23, 2009

Bruce Sarchet and Matthew Ruggles Speak at the San Joaquin Human Resources Association's Labor Law Conference and Silent Auction

January 11, 2006

#### **Books & Book Chapters**

• Workplace Violence, The National Employer

#### **Yashina Burns**

#### **Propel Media**

Yashina Burns is Senior Corporate Counsel at Propel Media, an advertising technology company based in Irvine. She leads data privacy compliance efforts at the company and negotiates, drafts, and edits commercial agreements for global partnerships with brands and technology companies. Prior to joining Propel Media, she received her J.D. from UC Irvine School of Law in 2016 and represented tech startups in transactional matters. She currently serves as a Board Member for OCKABA, a committee member for JABA OC, and a leader for SunLaw OC, an in-house women's network. In her free time, Yashina enjoys singing karaoke and going on local and international food adventures.



Melissa Petrofsky, Esq. Employee Rights Attorney

Employment law has been Melissa's area of expertise for nearly a decade. Whether representing a sexual harassment victim, a whistleblower, or the victim of racial profiling, or an employer

wrongfully accused of the same atrocities, Melissa uses her wisdom, experience, and empathy to avidly pursue her clients' rights.

She helps employers navigate through the web of workplace laws and rules, such as contractor classification, proper payment of overtime and other wage and hour issues, sexual harassment training, or leaves of absence (to name a few). She also provides advice and counsel to businesses in applying fair and equitable employee discipline procedures, while minimizing the risk of litigation. She has prevailed against attacks on the pleading, discovery motions, and dispositive motions. In fact, she has never lost a dispositive motion before any judge in California, in either state or federal court. Her sterling track record is due to her savvy approach: she doesn't take on a fight that she can't win.

She has settled cases before every major mediation service provider and every arbitration service. She is also on a first-name basis with many of southern California's most acclaimed employment law mediators, including retired judges. One of Melissa's guiding principles is to find the right mediator for each case, which can require months of negotiation with the other side. What Melissa provides every client is the tailored, impassioned advocacy she would provide to a family member.

Melissa's guiding principle has always been to empower her clients by using her legal skills to advocate for truth and justice. She has represented a multitude of small employers, including an event services organization, a medical research company, a medical group, and a music school. Melissa approaches every case with zealous representation -- she understands that every case is a person's life or business.

She has successfully managed a robust caseload with as many as 50+ matters simultaneously. However, her preference is to keep her caseload smaller, in order to provide boutique-style legal services.